

Table 3.C3.—Selected social insurance programs: Source of funds from contributions and transfers, 1965-97

[In millions]

Program and source	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Social Security Trust Funds:</b>												
<b>Old-Age and Survivors</b>												
Insurance <sup>1</sup> .....	\$16,017	\$30,705	\$57,241	\$103,996	\$182,368	\$270,290	\$286,859	\$296,250	\$298,324	\$309,981	\$328,035	\$357,374
Employer .....	7,618	14,489	27,184	49,731	83,682	125,272	132,182	138,326	138,521	143,978	153,388	165,563
Employee .....	7,440	14,204	26,947	49,436	83,400	124,481	131,506	137,860	137,776	143,335	152,628	164,667
Self-employed .....	959	1,564	2,684	4,289	7,720	15,906	17,117	14,372	16,733	17,103	15,277	19,448
Government <sup>2</sup> .....	...	449	425	540	4,358	-218	201	357	300	74	272	270
Taxation of benefits .....	...	...	...	...	3,208	4,848	5,852	5,335	4,995	5,490	6,471	7,426
Disability Insurance <sup>1</sup> .....	1,188	4,497	7,534	13,385	18,430	27,908	30,368	31,466	51,684	54,538	57,698	56,507
Employer .....	564	2,154	3,562	6,307	8,119	13,414	14,171	14,828	24,558	25,665	27,299	26,437
Employee .....	551	2,117	3,530	6,254	8,087	13,338	14,097	14,776	24,478	25,545	27,160	26,279
Self-employed .....	73	210	352	694	776	1,602	1,845	1,545	2,286	3,144	2,819	3,287
Government <sup>2</sup> .....	...	16	90	130	1,226	-590	23	37	51	-157	47	33
Taxation of benefits .....	...	...	...	...	222	144	232	281	311	341	373	470
<b>Medicare Trust Funds:</b>												
Hospital Insurance <sup>1</sup> .....	...	5,820	12,316	24,982	48,035	71,923	83,348	85,656	98,826	104,207	116,747	120,517
Employer .....	...	2,379	5,578	11,591	22,613	33,850	38,186	39,724	44,737	45,839	52,414	53,345
Employee .....	...	2,332	5,530	11,518	22,549	33,635	38,132	39,711	44,664	45,852	52,419	53,348
Self-employed .....	...	169	395	739	1,970	4,146	5,459	4,687	5,878	6,743	5,752	7,976
Government <sup>2</sup> .....	...	874	670	871	491	-199	675	459	588	511	493	551
Voluntarily insured <sup>3</sup> .....	...	...	7	18	41	122	522	675	907	954	1,199	1,319
Transfers from Railroad Retirement program ..	...	66	138	244	371	367	374	400	413	396	401	419
Taxation of benefits .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,639	3,913	4,069	3,558
<b>Supplementary Medical</b>												
Insurance <sup>1 4</sup> .....	...	2,189	4,566	10,466	23,863	44,355	55,436	55,658	53,589	58,724	83,798	79,461
Aged .....	...	1,096	1,759	2,707	5,105	10,311	12,814	12,731	15,569	17,651	16,654	17,079
Disabled .....	...	...	158	304	508	1,008	1,263	1,462	1,817	2,066	2,109	2,210
Government .....	...	1,093	2,648	7,455	18,250	33,035	41,359	41,465	36,203	39,007	65,035	60,171
<b>Railroad Retirement <sup>5</sup> .....</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>4,537</b>	<b>4,492</b>	<b>4,158</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>4,522</b>
Employer .....	315	510	1,146	1,722	2,417	2,512	2,628	2,573	2,571	2,592	2,664	2,707
Employee .....	315	439	356	594	1,110	1,209	1,264	1,240	1,250	1,265	1,316	1,355
Government <sup>2</sup> .....	17	19	4	313	1,099	595	362	272	257	175	281	211
Taxation of benefits .....	...	...	...	...	339	221	238	72	489	233	263	249
<b>Federal Civil Service <sup>6</sup> .....</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>3,870</b>	<b>9,507</b>	<b>19,986</b>	<b>27,160</b>	<b>31,869</b>	<b>35,833</b>	<b>37,103</b>	<b>37,352</b>	<b>37,628</b>	<b>38,097</b>	<b>39,745</b>
Employer .....	1,123	2,001	6,905	16,220	22,472	27,368	31,102	32,356	32,737	33,174	33,720	35,376
Employee .....	1,073	1,869	2,600	3,766	4,688	4,501	4,731	4,747	4,614	4,454	4,377	4,369
<b>State and local government <sup>7</sup> ..</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>7,895</b>	<b>14,560</b>	<b>25,654</b>	<b>37,455</b>	<b>41,700</b>	<b>48,804</b>	<b>52,082</b>	<b>54,104</b>	<b>59,611</b>	<b>60,898</b>	<b>(8)</b>
Employer .....	2,525	4,920	9,880	18,776	27,699	29,300	32,873	35,588	36,766	41,011	41,528	<b>(8)</b>
Employee .....	1,700	2,975	4,680	6,878	9,756	12,400	15,931	16,494	17,338	18,600	19,370	<b>(8)</b>

<sup>1</sup> For OASDI-HI contribution rates and wage base, see table 2.A3. Beginning in 1952 (1959 for DI, 1968 for HI) employer and employee contributions differ by estimated amount of refunds of employee tax overpayments and, beginning in 1966, by employee tax on tips. For SMI premium rates, see table 2.C1.

<sup>2</sup> Represents cost of gratuitous military service wage credits and, for OASI only, Federal payments for special age-72 benefits. Beginning in 1984, includes tax credits on 1984 wages and 1984-89 self-employment income and subsequent minor adjustments. For HI only, also represents transfers of appropriations for HI benefits of persons not insured for cash benefits under OASI, DI, or Railroad Retirement and, beginning in 1978, transfers for Professional Standards Review Organization review expenditures. Beginning in 1983, includes taxes on deemed wage credits for military service performed after 1956, in lieu of reimbursements for the costs of such credits. For Railroad Retirement, represents transfers from appropriations for cost of military service credits and, beginning in 1976, cost of phasing out dual benefits exclusive of income tax transfers.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in July 1973, aged ineligible may voluntarily enroll for HI.

<sup>4</sup> Includes premiums paid on behalf of eligibles by State governments under "buy-in" arrangements.

<sup>5</sup> Beginning in 1966, excludes HI contributions and includes employer contributions to supplemental benefit account.

<sup>6</sup> Employer share represents Federal and District of Columbia government contributions; employee share includes voluntary contributions to purchase additional annuity. Beginning in 1980, estimated by the Social Security Administration from fiscal year data.

<sup>7</sup> Estimated by Social Security Administration from Bureau of the Census fiscal year data. Employer share represents government contribution.

<sup>8</sup> Data not available.